

PRINCIPLES OF
INSECT
MORPHOLOGY



CONTENTS

	<small>PAGE</small>
	<small>v</small>
CHAPTER I	
<i>Introduction</i>	1
CHAPTER II	
<i>GENERAL ORGANIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT</i>	14
<i>Glossary of Embryological Terms</i>	44
CHAPTER III	
<i>THE BODY WALL AND ITS DERIVATIVES</i>	48
1. The Body Wall	48
2. External Processes of the Body Wall	55
3. Sense Organs	59
4. Ectodermal Glands, Corpora Allata, Oenocytes	60
5. Muscle Attachments on the Body Wall	62
6. Moulting	64
<i>Glossary of Terms Applied to the Body Wall</i>	68
CHAPTER IV	
<i>Body Regions, Sclerites, and Segmentation</i>	70
<i>Glossary of General Terms Applied to the Body Segments and the Skeletal Plates</i>	81
CHAPTER V	
<i>THE SEGMENTAL APPENDAGES OF ARTHROPODS</i>	83
<i>Glossary of Terms Applied to the Appendages</i>	98
CHAPTER VI	
<i>THE HEAD</i>	100
1. General Morphology of the Arthropod Head	100
2. Structure of the Definitive Insect Head	104
3. Special Modifications in the Structure of the Head	118
<i>Glossary of Terms Applied to the Head</i>	127
CHAPTER VII	
<i>THE HEAD APPENDAGES</i>	130
1. Preantennal Appendages	130
2. The Antennae	131
3. The Postantennal Appendages	133
4. The Mandibles	133
5. The Superlinguae	139
6. The Maxillae	141
7. The Labium	145
8. Glands of the Head Appendages	153
<i>Glossary of Terms Applied to the Head Appendages</i>	155

THE THORAX

1. Evolution of the Thorax
2. The Neck
3. General Structure of the Thorax
4. The Prothorax
5. The Mesothorax
6. The Metathorax

Glossary of Terms Applied in the Thorax

THE THORACIC LEGS

1. The Structure of the Leg
2. Muscles and Mechanisms of the Leg

Glossary of Terms Applied in the Thoracic Legs

THE WINGS

1. Origin and Evolution of the Wings
2. Development of the Wings
3. Structure of the Wings
4. The Wing Muscles
5. The Wing Mechanisms
6. Insect Flight

Glossary of Terms Applied to the Wings

THE ABDOMEN

1. General Structure of the Abdominal Segments
2. The Abdominal Musculature
3. The Abdominal Appendages

THE ORGANS OF INGESTION

1. The Proctiger
2. The Cephalic Macerulators
3. The Feeding Mechanism of Dipterans and Coleoptera
4. The Feeding Mechanism of Hymenoptera
5. The Feeding Mechanism of Homoptera
6. The Feeding Mechanism of Lepidoptera
7. The Mouth Parts of Orthoptera
8. The Feeding Mechanism of Thysanoptera
9. The Feeding Mechanism of Hemiptera
10. The Feeding Mechanism of Atrichoptera

THE ALIMENTARY CANAL

1. Development of the Alimentary Canal
2. General Structure of the Alimentary Canal
3. The Stomodaeum
4. The Muciferous
5. The Prostodaeum

CONTENTS

ix
Page
383
387

6. The Filter Chamber

Glossary of Terms Applied to the Alimentary Canal

CHAPTER XIV

THE ORGANS OF DISTRIBUTION, CONSERVATION, AND ELIMINATION	389
1. The Blood	389
2. The Organs of Circulation	397
3. The Fat-body	407
4. The Oenocytes	410
5. The Corpora allata	411
6. The Organs of Elimination	413
Glossary of Terms Used in This Chapter	420

CHAPTER XV

THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	422
1. The Integument as a Respiratory Organ	423
2. Blood Gills	424
3. The Tracheal System	425
4. General Mechanism of Tracheal Respiration	452
Glossary of Terms Applied to the Respiratory System	461

CHAPTER XVI

THE NERVOUS SYSTEM	464
1. General Structure, Organization, and Function of the Nervous System	465
2. The Central Nervous System	472
3. The Stomodaeal Nervous System	501
4. The Peripheral Nervous System	503
Glossary of Terms Applied to the Nervous System	507

CHAPTER XVII

THE SENSE ORGANS	510
1. General Structure and Classification of Insect Sense Organs	512
2. The Hair Organs	515
3. The Campaniform Organs	521
4. The Plate Organs	523
5. The Scolopophorous Organs	525
6. The Eyes	528
Glossary of Terms Applied to the Sense Organs	548

CHAPTER XVIII

THE INTERNAL ORGANS OF REPRODUCTION	550
1. The Female Organs	552
2. The Male Organs	567
3. General Morphology of the Reproductive Organs	573
Glossary of Terms Applied to the Internal Reproductive Organs	578

CHAPTER XIX

THE ORGANS OF COPULATION AND OVIPOSITION	581
1. The Male Genitalia	582
2. The Female Genitalia	607
Glossary of Terms Applied to the External Genitalia	620

REFERENCES

625

INDEX

647