

Useful Book for B.S (Pol.Sc.), M.A. (Pol. Sc.) & All Other Competitive Examinations

Dr. Statem Khan



According to New Syllabus

# ntroduction to Local Government with

Local Governments in Pakistan

Useful Book for

15209

BS. (Pol. Science)

as well as for

M.A (Pol. Science)

Dr. Sultan Khan



# Famous Books®

Urdu Bazar, Lahore - Pakistan. Tel: 042-37232050 - 37236472

E-mail:famousbooks@hotmail.com

All rights reserved under the Copyright Act. No part of this book may reproduced in any form or by any means, mechanical or electronic including photocopying, without permission in writing from including photocopying addressed to the publishers. All inquires should be addressed to the publishers.

and the Lord "Wall had been a

Authors:

Dr. Sultan Khan

Published by:

Amjad Malik

Printed by:

Ali Printers, Lahore.

Edition:

Latest Edition

Legal Advisor:

Ranjah Chamber, The Mall, Lahore

Price:

Rs: 400/-

Type Set by:

A.K Graphics, Lahore 0300 - 4681442

U3UU - 4001442



## Famous Books®

Urdu Bazar, Lahore - Pakistan. Tel: 042-37232050 - 37236472

E-mail:famousbooks@hotmail.com

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE

## Chapter 1 Local-Government

- Meaning and Definition
- Characteristics
  - Nature
  - Scope
- Importance and Utility
- Differences between Local government and Local-self-government
   Differences between Local government
   Diffe
- Role of Local government in Democracy

#### Chapter 2 Approaches to the Study of Local Government

- Decentralized Approach
  - Introduction.
  - Meanings and definitions
  - Benefits
- 2. Devolved Approach
- Introduction
  - Agendas
  - Requirements
  - Benefits

Challenges			y
to of central government			
to local Authorities			
Challenge Approach			
Introduction			
* orinciples			
of good governance			
Characteristics of good governance			*
· importance			
Local government-Functions			4
•			33
Central-Local Governments' Relations			33
Introduction			
pelationship		ě	
In unitary government		4	
In federal Government			
Further more Political empowerment	MATTER LEVEL		d.
			6
lts implications	a agricult		43
Ounter 4 Transferring of Power at Local Level	-rage large services		
Decentralization			
Introduction	gen to a distance		
• Definition			

	Decentralization Pattern	
	• Advantages	the second second second second
	Disadvantages	and the state of t
	· Deconcentration	
40.8	<ul> <li>Meaning &amp; definition</li> </ul>	
	Criteria	Property and
		. Same and a book to a time
	Difference between deconcentration	and decentralization
	<ul> <li>Advantages</li> </ul>	collect Company agg
	• Implementation	
	Devolution	
		commercial base between 1 and
	<ul> <li>Definition</li> </ul>	
	• History	
	<ul> <li>Types of Revolution</li> </ul>	in the second sacond in
	• Benefits	
Chapter	5 Local Government Finance	be any to the district of the second
	ntroduction	
	inancial Management	
	udget-Preparation	I to me of the general refer to the error
•	Sources of Income	
•	Expenditures	
• Fi	nancial Annual cycle	
•	Planning & budgeting	

Implementing & Spending		vii
Monitoring & Spending		
Evaluating & Spending		
Conclusion	and the many and the same	
•	and the second	
Problems of Local Governmen	ts in Developing Countries	W .
Introduction	Ping Countries	69
problems		
Governance Problem		
Problem of Implementing Mecha	anism	
Political Economy Issue		
Weakness of local governance	and the second of the second	-
Growth of Population		
Gap between Resources and Exp	penditure	
Fiscal Decentralization		
Limitation on Local Elections		
Inter-governmental conflicts		
No Resident's participation		
<ul> <li>Constitutional status</li> </ul>		
	to grant of the second	
anter 7 Evolution of Local Governmen	nt System in Pakistan	79
	Ald Care and Ald C	
Introduction		
British Period		
Colonial Heritage		
After independence		
Village-Aid Programme		

- Basic Democracies
- People's Local Governments
- Local Government Act of 1979
- Devolution of Power Plan-2001
- Local Government Acts-2013

#### Organizational Structure & Performance of Local Governments Organizational Structure & Local Government Act 1979 Organizational Structures & Local Government Act 1979 under Basic Democracies & Local Government Act 1979 Chapter 8

- Basic Democracies
  - Introduction
  - Objectives
  - Organization & Functions
    - Union Council / Union Committee
    - Tehsil / Thana Council
    - District Council / Municipal Corporation
    - Divisional Council
- Its Failures
- Local Government Act 1979
  - Introduction
  - Characteristics
  - Organization and Functions
    - Union Council (Rural)
    - Zila Council (Rural)
    - Town Committee (Urban)
    - Municipal Committee (Urban)
    - Municipal Corporation (Urban)

	•	Metro	politan Corpo	ration (Ur	ban)	1 //			ix
	•	Funct							
		(a)	Compulsory	Functions	de La				2
		(b)	Optional Fu						,
Assess	ment			1.5					
pter 9	Organ Under	nizatio r Devo	nal Structure Iution of Pow	& Perfor er Plan, 2	mance of 001		vernmer		09
Introdu					e Blacke				02
Introde	of Plan	1 .					m.	9	
Moder	ives of	Plan						70	
	es of P								
Feature	es of T	al Stru	cture and Fund		ocal Gove		*		
		ui Oir					*		
Assess	ment the	e Devo	olution Plan	3 -					
Reform	ning ui	c Dev	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		•				
		AT CO	)VERNMEN	T ACTS -	2013			9	12
pter 10		AL G			*	7 (1)	W() (4)		
Introdu									
	ical Ov			r <b>a</b> 8					
	-		ce Involvemen	it "				4	
Local	Govern	ment.	Acts - 2013						
٠	Struct	ure							
•	Delim	itation	i		PERM				
•	Term	Limits	9						
•	Electo	oral Pro	ocess						
•	Organ	nizatio	n - Rural Urba	n Areas					

VC	Functions of Local Governments	
•	Fiscal Devolution  Relations between Local / Provincial Gove	rnment
	Arbitration	
•	Conclusions	
	·	e of L

# Chapter 11 Planning and Functional Structure of Local Governments

- Planning of Local Governments
  - Meaning and Definition
  - Types
    - Corporate Planning
    - Operational Planning
    - Functional Planning

### Planning in Local governments

- Introduction
- Phases
- Benefits

# Functional Structure of Local Governments

- Introduction
- Development & General Functions
  - District Level
  - Union Level
- Financial Functions
  - , District Level
  - Union Level

149

	Village and Neight Electoral Functions	bourhood Council	a d
Chapter 12	Sustainability Problems and Issu		165
	Pakistán		 103
<ul><li>Prob</li></ul>	lems		
• Issue	rs ·	18.797	
<ul><li>Conc</li></ul>	clusion		
3"			177
Chapter 13	Local Governments of UK & US		-
• Local	Governments of United Kingdom		
•	Introduction		
٠	Structure (present)		
	Functions		
•			
•	Reforms		
•	Central-local restaur		
• *	Devolution of Power		
Local	governments of United States		
•	Introduction		
•	Historical Development		

- Limitations
- Structure: Country Government, Municipal Government, Township Government, Special Purpose District Role overview

	China
	Local Governments of France & China
Chanter 14	Local Government

- Local Governments of France
  - History

165

- Tiers of Local governments
- Communes
- Departments
- Regions
- Assessment
- Local Governments of China
- Introduction
- History
- Structure
- Types of Local governments
- Level of Local governments in urban area
- Rural Areas governments
- Functions and Powers
- Assessment